

1 Introduction

Kanji are ordered by frequency. This file uses information from several sources.

1.1 Kanjdic

Meanings, Japanese pronunciations, frequency and grade of kanji are extracted from Kanjdic. Information about Kanjdic can be found here: <http://www.csse.monash.edu.au/jwb/kanjdic.html>

1.2 SKIP

The SKIP (System of Kanji Indexing by Patterns) system for ordering kanji was developed by Jack Halpern (Kanji Dictionary Publishing Society at <http://www.kanji.org/>), and is used with his permission.



1.3 Unihan Database

Meanings and Chinese pronunciations come from the Unihan Database: <http://www.unicode.org/charts/unihan.html>

1.4 Mnemonics

The mnemonics have been developed by Reinaert Albrecht. This work is licensed under a Creative Commons Attribution-NonCommercial-ShareAlike 3.0 Unported License.



Mnemonics that have RS. in front of them derive from Chinese Etymology (<http://www.chineseetymology.org>) by Richard Sears and are used with kind permission.

Mnemonics that have lit. in front of them derive from Shuowen Jiezi (http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Shuowen_Jiezi).

1.5 Kanjicafe

Stroke order diagrams have been developed at Kanjicafe (<http://www.kanjicafe.com/license.htm>)

1.6 Hanazono font

The information section uses the Hanazono font (<http://fonts.jp/hanazono/>) by kind permission of Koichi Kamichi).

1.7 Kanji Stroke Order Font

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士 士	士	A: 壬
	Kanjidic	gentleman, samurai, samurai radical (no. 33)
	Pronunciation	さむらい / シ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • modf. 大 big man standing on the ground 一 → 士 : samurai with hands spread, barring the way • con. professional • good 一 professional man 士 : 壬

士

欠 欠	欠	
	Kanjidic	lack, gap, fail, yawning radical (no. 76)
	Pronunciation	か.ける, か.く / ケツ, ケン
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • man 人 with open mouth 𠂇 : he's yawning because he lacks sleep

欠

氏 氏	氏	
	Kanjidic	family name, surname, clan
	Pronunciation	うじ, -うじ / シ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • man bowing low to the clan leader 𠂇 → 氏 • con.: low

氏

不 不	不	
	Kanjidic	negative, non-, bad, ugly, clumsy
	Pronunciation	/ フ, ブ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • person spreading arms in objection 𠂇 → 不 • lit. bird flying under the sky 一 and not coming down 𠂇 → 不

不

夫 夫	夫	
	Kanjidic	husband, man
	Pronunciation	おっと, それ / フ, フウ, ブ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • RS. man with his head emphasized 𠂇 → 夫 • man 大 having four arms

夫

以 以	以	
	Kanjidic	by means of, because, in view of, compared with
	Pronunciation	もって / イ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • by means of an individual 亼 person 人 much can be achieved

以

加 加	加	
	Kanjidic	add, addition, increase, join, include, Canada
	Pronunciation	くわ.える, くわ.わる / カ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • RS. increase strength 力 by speaking 口 to the troops

加

¹ ² ³ 功 功	功	
	Kanjidic	achievement, merits, success, honor, credit
	Pronunciation	いさお / コウ, ク
	Mnemonics	• using one's strength 力 in hard work 工 : good result or meritorious achievement

功

¹ ² ³ 札 札	札	
	Kanjidic	tag, paper money, counter for bonds, placard, bid
	Pronunciation	ふだ / サツ
	Mnemonics	• small L piece of wood 木 used for writing things in communication

札

¹ ² ³ ⁴ ⁵ 司 司	司	
	Kanjidic	director, official, govt office, rule, administer
	Pronunciation	つかさど.る / シ
	Mnemonics	• person leaning to the left 冫 in his chair giving one 一 order 冫 after another

司

¹ ² ³ ⁴ ⁵ 史 史	史	
	Kanjidic	history, chronicle
	Pronunciation	/ シ
	Mnemonics	• hand 扌 writing what is said 讠 ; history passes through the mouth 口 of people 人

史

¹ ² ³ ⁴ ⁵ 失 失	失	
	Kanjidic	lose, error, fault, disadvantage, loss
	Pronunciation	うしな.う, う.せる / シツ
	Mnemonics	• RS. hand throwing down something: 𠂇 → 失

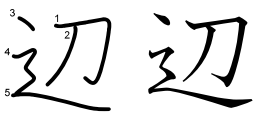
失

¹ ² ³ ⁴ ⁵ 必 必	必	
	Kanjidic	invariably, certain, inevitable
	Pronunciation	かなら.ず / ヒツ
	Mnemonics	• something 丷 crossing someone's mind 心 : it certainly will happen sooner or later

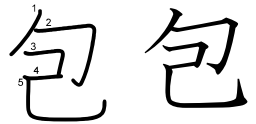
必

¹ ² ³ ⁴ ⁵ 付 付	付	
	Kanjidic	adhere, attach, refer to, append
	Pronunciation	つ.ける, -つ.ける, -づ.ける, つ.け, つ.け-, -つ.け, -づ.け, -づ.け, つ.く, -づ.く, つ.き, -つ.き, -つき, -づ.き, -づき / フ
	Mnemonics	• something small 寸 to give to somebody 亻 • a merit cross 寸 attached to a brave man 亻


付

	邊	S: 边 A: 辺
	Kanjidic	environs, boundary, border, vicinity
	Pronunciation	あたり, ほとり, -ベ / ヘン
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> go 去 to see that which is usually far away 鼻 : the border /army going 去 to the border to show in force 力 or with a sword 刀


辺									
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	包	
	Kanjidic	wrap, pack up, cover, conceal
	Pronunciation	つつむ, くるむ / ホウ
	Mnemonics	• something wrapped 勺 around something else 巳


包									
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	末	
	Kanjidic	end, close, tip, powder, posterity
	Pronunciation	すえ / マツ, バツ
	Mnemonics	• RS. the fruits of a tree 木 are the final result

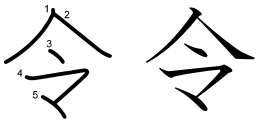
末									
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	未	
	Kanjidic	un-, not yet, hitherto, still, even now, sign of the ram, 1-3PM, eighth sign of Chinese zodiac
	Pronunciation	いまだ, まだ, ひつじ / ミ, ビ
	Mnemonics	• RS. buds 一 on a tree 木 : not yet full grown


未									
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	民	
	Kanjidic	people, nation, subjects
	Pronunciation	たみ / ミン
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> RS. vagina of a woman 女 from which all people come 𠤎 → 民 many 十 persons 尸 people marching 尺 in one 一 (the same) rhythm

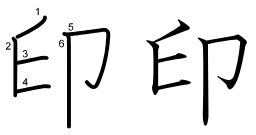
民									
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	令	
	Kanjidic	orders, ancient laws, command, decree
	Pronunciation	/ レイ
	Mnemonics	• if something 丶 is ordered it must happen now 今


令									
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	衣	A: 衤 衣
	Kanjidic	garment, clothes, dressing
	Pronunciation	ころも, きぬ, -ぎ / イ, エ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> person with spread arms wearing a garment: 亠 → 衣 con.: scarecrow on the fields

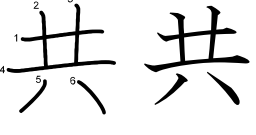
衣									
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	印	
	Kanjidic	stamp, seal, mark, imprint, symbol, emblem, trademark, evidence, souvenir, India
	Pronunciation	しるし, -じるし, しる.ず / イン
	Mnemonics	• kneeling person 卍 receiving hand 卍 stamped approval from his ruler


印									
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	各	
	Kanjidic	each, every, either
	Pronunciation	おのおの / カク
	Mnemonics	• everyone has an individual mouth 口 and feet 又 • con.: person, walk and talk

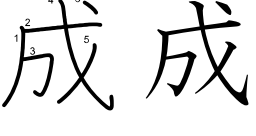
各									
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	共	A: 卍
	Kanjidic	together, both, neither, all, and, alike, with
	Pronunciation	とも, ともに, -ども / キョウ
	Mnemonics	• RS. two hands 卍 holding a communal bowl 卍 ; many 卍 hands 卍 together


共									
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	好	A: 卍 卍 卍
	Kanjidic	fond, pleasing, like something
	Pronunciation	このむ, すく, -よい, いい / コウ
	Mnemonics	• a woman 女 should have a good relation with her child 子 ; a woman loving her child 子 ; old: 卍 卍 卍


好									
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	成	A: 卍
	Kanjidic	turn into, become, get, grow, elapse, reach
	Pronunciation	なる, なす, -なす / セイ, ジョウ
	Mnemonics	• males (rotated) 卍 holding spears 戈 : they have completed their path to adulthood

成									
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	争	S: 卍
	Kanjidic	contend, dispute, argue
	Pronunciation	あらそう, いか.でか / ソウ
	Mnemonics	• fighting for a stick 卍 with hand 卍 or claw 卍 (and tooth 卍 and open mouth 卍)

争									
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	仲	
	Kanjidic	go-between, relationship
	Pronunciation	なか / チュウ
	Mnemonics	• person 卍 in the middle 卍 fostering a relationship

仲									
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兆 兆	兆	
	Kanjidic	portent, 10**12, trillion, sign, omen, symptoms
	Pronunciation	きざ.す, きざ.し / チョウ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> RS. the cracking of a turtle shell while casting fortune 火 → 兆 : something which was done uncountable times in the past

兆									
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伝 伝	傳	S:传 A:伝
	Kanjidic	transmit, go along, walk along, follow, report, communicate, legend, tradition
	Pronunciation	つた.わる, つた.える, つた.う, つだ.う, -づた.い, つて / デン, テン
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> person ↓ concentrating 専 / 专 on something (<i>transmits</i> and <i>propagates</i> ideas) or someone (he needs him, thus he <i>summons</i> him) people ↓ <i>transmit</i> ideas and <i>traditions</i> by talking 伝 to each other while <i>walking along</i> each other

伝									
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灯 灯	燈	S:灯
	Kanjidic	lamp, a light, light, counter for lights
	Pronunciation	ひ, ほ-, ともしび, とも.す, あかり / トウ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> rising 登 flame 火 /flame 火 a man 丁 can hold

灯									
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老 老	老	A:老
	Kanjidic	old man, old age, grow old
	Pronunciation	お.いる, ふ.ける / ロウ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> person eating with spoon 匕 (having no teeth) food he has cut 丿 from the fields 土 (therefore his back is bent 丿) RS. old man with long hair 老 leaning on a cane 匕

老									
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位 位	位	
	Kanjidic	rank, grade, throne, crown, about, some
	Pronunciation	く.らい, ぐ.らい / イ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> persons ↓ standing 立 : in front off the <i>throne</i>; it cements the <i>position, rank</i> and <i>status</i> of the ruler


位									
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井 井	井	
	Kanjidic	surround, besiege, store, paling, enclosure, encircle, preserve, keep
	Pronunciation	か.こ.む, か.こ.う, か.こ.い / イ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> something 井 surrounded by something else 口


井									
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改 改	改	
	Kanjidic	reformation, change, modify, mend, renew, examine, inspect, search
	Pronunciation	あら.た.める, あら.た.まる / カイ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> remodel and alter clothes: pulling 女 weaved threads 己

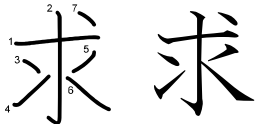
改																			
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	完	
	Kanjidic	perfect, completion, end
	Pronunciation	/カン
	Mnemonics	• man 兀 <i>living</i> in a house 宀 : he has <i>completed</i> his dream and is <i>settled</i>

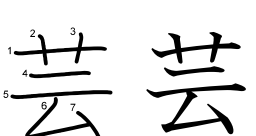
完																			
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	希	
	Kanjidic	hope, beg, request, pray, beseech, Greece, dilute (acid), rare, few, phenomenal
	Pronunciation	まれ / キ, ケ
Mnemonics	• RS. crossing of strands 爻 in fabric of a coat 巾 : <i>rare</i> and <i>precious</i> material; begar with torn 爻 clothes 巾 : he's <i>hoping</i> for a better life while <i>begging</i>	

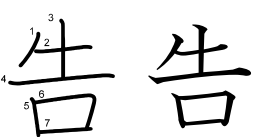
希																			
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	求	
	Kanjidic	request, want, wish for, require, demand
	Pronunciation	もとめる / キュウ, グ
	Mnemonics	• the thirsty one 丶 wants a lot 十 of water 水

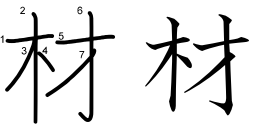
求																			
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	芸	
	Kanjidic	technique, art, craft, performance, acting, trick, stunt
	Pronunciation	う.える, のり, わぎ / ゲイ, ウン
Mnemonics	• two individuals 云 preparing herbs 艹 as medicine: special <i>technique</i> or <i>craft</i> • mouth whispering 云 to herbs 艹 being prepared for medicine: special <i>technique</i> or <i>craft</i>	

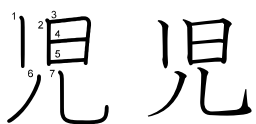
芸																			
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	告	
	Kanjidic	revelation, tell, inform, announce
	Pronunciation	つ.げる / コク
	Mnemonics	• using the mouth 口 with horns 牛 • fortuneteller reads 口 the future in the cracks of the burnt horns 牛


告																			
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	材	
	Kanjidic	lumber, log, timber, wood, materials, ingredients, talent
	Pronunciation	/ ザイ
	Mnemonics	• tree 木 pierced through several times 才 falling apart in usable <i>material: timber, logs</i>


材																			
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	児	
	Kanjidic	newborn babe, child, young of animals
	Pronunciation	こ, -こ, -っこ / ジ, ニ, ゲイ
	Mnemonics	• modf. 兒 → 児

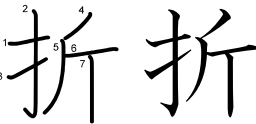
児										
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	初	
	Kanjidic	first time, beginning
	Pronunciation	はじめ, はじめて, はつ, はつ-, うい-, -そめる, -ぞめ / ショ
	Mnemonics	• RS. you start to make clothes by cutting 刀 the cloth 衤 : beginning


初										
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	臣	
	Kanjidic	retainer, subject
	Pronunciation	/ シン, ジン
	Mnemonics	• RS. sideways version of eye 目 𠄎 → 𠄎 → 臣 : official looking down on subjects


臣										
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	折	
	Kanjidic	fold, break, fracture, bend, yield, submit
	Pronunciation	おる, おり, おり, -おり, おれる / セツ
	Mnemonics	• hand 扌 holding an axe 斤 hitting something: it either breaks or bends


折										
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	束	
	Kanjidic	bundle, sheaf, ream, tie in bundles, govern, manage, control
	Pronunciation	たば, たばねる, つか, つかねる / ソク
	Mnemonics	• RS. bag tied at both ends: 束 → 束 : it's contents are restrained

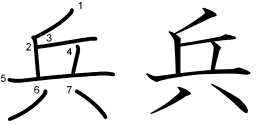

束										
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	低	
	Kanjidic	lower, short, humble
	Pronunciation	ひく.い, ひく.める, ひく.まる / テイ
	Mnemonics	• RS. a man 亻 stooping 氏

低										
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	努	
	Kanjidic	toil, diligent, as much as possible
	Pronunciation	つと.める / ド
	Mnemonics	• work with force 力 like a slave 奴

努										
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	兵	
	Kanjidic	soldier, private, troops, army, warfare, strategy, tactics
	Pronunciation	つわもの / ヘイ, ヒョウ
	Mnemonics	• person 亻 wearing a helmet 丘  → 兵

兵

別 別	別	S: 別
	Kanjidic	separate, branch off, diverge, fork, another, extra, specially
	Pronunciation	わかれる, わける / ベツ
	Mnemonics	• cut with a knife 刂 into additional 另 / 另 parts

別

利 利	利	
	Kanjidic	profit, advantage, benefit
	Pronunciation	きく / リ
	Mnemonics	• RS. reap grain 禾 with a knife 刂

利

良 良	良	
	Kanjidic	good, pleasing, skilled
	Pronunciation	よい, -よい, いい, -いい / リョウ
	Mnemonics	• good 良 thing 丶

良

冷 冷	冷	
	Kanjidic	cool, cold (beer, person), chill
	Pronunciation	つめたい, ひえる, ひや, ひややか, ひやす, ひやかす, さめる, さます / レイ
	Mnemonics	• the rule 令 of the ice 冫

冷

劳 劳	劳	
	Kanjidic	labor, thank for, reward for, toil, trouble
	Pronunciation	ろうする, いたわる, いたずき, ねぎら, つかれる, ねぎらう / ロウ
	Mnemonics	• result of force 力 crowned with a decorated shop 艹 : do manual work or labor resulting in profits

劳

英 英	英	
	Kanjidic	England, English, hero, outstanding, calyx
	Pronunciation	はなぶさ / エイ
	Mnemonics	• a plant 艹 carrying 央 flowers and leafs; the brave hero receives a bouquet for his deeds; English gardens are well known all over the world

英

果 果	果	
	Kanjidic	fruit, reward, carry out, achieve, complete, end, finish, succeed
	Pronunciation	はたす, はたす, -はたす, はてる, -はてる, はて / カ
	Mnemonics	• growing on the trees 木 or on the fields 田, the result of hard labor

果

	芽	
	Kanjidic	bud, sprout, spear, germ
	Pronunciation	め / ガ
	Mnemonics	• grass 艹 small like a tooth 牙

芽										
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	官	
	Kanjidic	bureaucrat, the government, organ
	Pronunciation	/ カン
	Mnemonics	• irritable individual 吕 sitting in the house 宀 of the government always having problems with his <i>organs</i>

官										
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	季	
	Kanjidic	seasons
	Pronunciation	/ キ
	Mnemonics	• time it takes for a newborn child 子 to be able to eat grain 禾

季										
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	泣	
	Kanjidic	cry, weep, moan
	Pronunciation	なく / キユウ
	Mnemonics	• water 氵 standing 立 in the eyes

泣										
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	協	S: 协
	Kanjidic	co-, cooperation
	Pronunciation	/ キョウ
	Mnemonics	• thirty arms 十 彐 working together / manage 办 something with ten 十 people working together


協										
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	徑	S: 径
	Kanjidic	diameter, path, method
	Pronunciation	みち, こみち, さしわたし, ただちに / ケイ
	Mnemonics	• underground streams 逕 go 彳 through narrow paths • /walking 彳 a narrow path through the planted fields 疋 : going off the path will destroy crops; it is mostly a straight path leading you <i>directly</i> to the other side


徑										
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	固	
	Kanjidic	harden, set, clot, curdle
	Pronunciation	かた.める, かた.まる, かた.まり, かた.い / コ
	Mnemonics	• old 古 mouths 口 tell <i>strong</i> stories; they tell them time and time again without change: they have been <i>hardened</i>


固										
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	刷	
	Kanjidic	printing, print, brush
	Pronunciation	する, -ずり, -ずり, はく / サツ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> person holding a brush 刷 and a knife 刀 to <i>clean</i> thoroughly or to <i>write</i>


刷									
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	参	S: 参 A: 叁
	Kanjidic	nonplussed, three (in documents), going, coming, visiting, visit, be defeated, die, be madly in love, participate, take part in
	Pronunciation	まいる, まい-, まじわる, みつ / サン, シン
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> symbol for the three 三 centre stars 厶 in the belt of the Orion constellation 参 → 参 (adds a man 人: the hunter) /individual 厶 big 大 hunter of the three 参 stars constellation
; <i>ginseng</i> grows slowly just like the constellation's coming and goings The three stars are <i>part</i> of the constellation; the constellation <i>comes</i> and <i>goes</i> in the night sky


参									
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	治	
	Kanjidic	reign, be at peace, calm down, subdue, quell, govt, cure, heal, rule, conserve
	Pronunciation	おさ.める, おさ.まる, なお.る, なお.す / ジ, チ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> individual 厶 person 口 having the power to <i>regulate</i> the flow of water 氵


治									
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	週	S: 周
	Kanjidic	circumference, circuit, lap
	Pronunciation	まわり / シュウ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> when the days have went 一 one full circle 周


周									
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	松	
	Kanjidic	pine tree
	Pronunciation	まつ / ショウ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> tree 木 in the form of 松 → 公


松									
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	卒	A: 卒
	Kanjidic	graduate, soldier, private, die
	Pronunciation	そつ.する, お.える, お.わる, ついに, にわか / ソツ, シュツ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> many 十 men 人人 hiding under cover 十: <i>soldiers</i> in a secret operation <i>at last</i> being discovered person drinking 90 九十 glasses of alcohol


卒									
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	底	
	Kanjidic	bottom, sole, depth, bottom price, base, kind, sort
	Pronunciation	そこ / テイ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> the lowest 底 part of a building 厂


底

	的	
	Kanjidic	bull's eye, mark, target, object, adjective ending
	Pronunciation	まと / テキ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • somebody who clearly 白 has his arms wrapped 勺 around something <i>possesses</i> it; he has its place clearly <i>marked</i> in his mind


的

	典	
	Kanjidic	code, ceremony, law, rule
	Pronunciation	/ テン, デン
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • RS. bamboo slats 冊 on a table 几 ; something which is bend 曲 according to the will of the ruling men 儿


典

	毒	
	Kanjidic	poison, virus, venom, germ, harm, injury, spite
	Pronunciation	/ ドク
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • plant 毒 not 毋 to eat or your mother 毋 says not to eat: it's <i>poisonous</i>


毒

	念	
	Kanjidic	wish, sense, idea, thought, feeling, desire, attention
	Pronunciation	/ ネン
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • what is in the mind 心 now 今


念

	府	
	Kanjidic	borough, urban prefecture, govt office, representative body, storehouse
	Pronunciation	/ フ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>government</i> building 府 where govt. officials representing the <i>prefecture</i> attach 付 stamps to things

府

	法	
	Kanjidic	method, law, rule, principle, model, system
	Pronunciation	のり / ホウ, ハツ, ホツ, フラン
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • what people try to evade 去 fleeing like flowing water 氾 ; the <i>law</i> of most western countries is based on the <i>French</i> penal law and works <i>methodically</i>

法

	牧	
	Kanjidic	breed, care for, shepherd, feed, pasture
	Pronunciation	まき / ボク
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • hand tapping 友 a cow 牛 to move it in the right direction

牧

例 例	例	
	Kanjidic	example, custom, usage, precedent
	Pronunciation	たとえる / レイ
	Mnemonics	• a man 亻 killed with a knife 列 : serves as <i>example</i> for other criminals

例

胃 胃	胃	
	Kanjidic	stomach, paunch, crop, craw
	Pronunciation	/ イ
	Mnemonics	• part of the body 月 where produce from the fields 田 and flesh 月 is digested

胃

栄 栄	栄	
	Kanjidic	flourish, prosperity, honor, glory, splendor
	Pronunciation	さかえる, はえ, -ばえ, はえる, え / エイ, ヨウ
	Mnemonics	• modf. 榮 → 栄 (榮 → 栄)

栄

紀 紀	紀	S: 紀
	Kanjidic	chronicle, account, narrative, history, annals, geologic period
	Pronunciation	/ キ
	Mnemonics	• the weaving 己 strings 糸 of history put down in weaving 己 lines 糸 of writing

紀

軍 軍	軍	S: 軍
	Kanjidic	army, force, troops, war, battle
	Pronunciation	いくさ / グン
	Mnemonics	• RS. chariot 車 with men 勺 transported to war

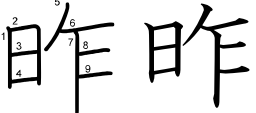
軍

型 型	型	
	Kanjidic	mould, type, model
	Pronunciation	かた, -がた / ケイ
	Mnemonics	• two hands holding a knife 刑 <i>modeling</i> clay 土


型

建 建	建	
	Kanjidic	build
	Pronunciation	た.てる, た.て, -だ.て, た.つ / ケン, コン
	Mnemonics	• architect goes 又 writing 聿 the plans before anything can be build • the archaeologist <i>finds</i> something and goes 又 writing 聿 it down


建

	昨	
	Kanjidic	yesterday, previous
	Pronunciation	/サク
	Mnemonics	• sudden 乍 end of the day 日


昨										
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	祝	
	Kanjidic	celebrate, congratulate
	Pronunciation	いわ.う / シユク, シユウ
	Mnemonics	• brother 兄 going to the altar 丩 to pray for happiness for one of his siblings: cause for celebration and congratulations if it comes true


祝										
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	省	
	Kanjidic	focus, government ministry, conserve
	Pronunciation	かえり.みる, はぶ.く / セイ, ショウ
	Mnemonics	• see 目 to it that something gets smaller 少 : economise, save money: primary purpose of a ministry in a province


省										
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	信	A: 亻
	Kanjidic	faith, truth, fidelity, trust
	Pronunciation	/シン
	Mnemonics	• words 言 / 口 a person 亻 can trust or believe


信										
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	浅	S: 浅
	Kanjidic	shallow, superficial, frivolous, wretched, shameful
	Pronunciation	あさ.い / セン
	Mnemonics	• place with little 菱 / 戊 water 彡 • water 彡 so shallow it can be penetrated by spears 菱 / 戊

浅										
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	単	S: 单 A: 单
	Kanjidic	simple, one, single, merely
	Pronunciation	ひとえ / タン
	Mnemonics	• a single insect 𧈧 → 單 単 単

単										
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	飛	S: 飞
	Kanjidic	fly, skip (pages), scatter
	Pronunciation	と.ぶ, と.ばす, -と.ばす / ヒ
	Mnemonics	• flying bird with wings 飞: 𧈧 → 飛

飛										
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	變	S: 变 A: 变
	Kanjidic	unusual, change, strange
	Pronunciation	か.わる, か.わり, か.える / ヘン
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • RS. action 文 of a bridal bit 絲 which changes the direction of the horse • wet person 亦 going 久 to <i>change</i> his clothes; the <i>strange</i> sight of people soaking wet 亦 walking around 久 • /modf. 変 → 变

変										
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	便	A: 便
	Kanjidic	convenience, facility, excrement, feces, letter, chance
	Pronunciation	たよ.り / ベン, ビン
	Mnemonics	• if a man 亻 does more 更 than he has been asked: quite <i>convenient</i>

便										
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	約	S: 約
	Kanjidic	promise, approximately, shrink
	Pronunciation	つづ.まる, つづ.める, つづま.やか / ヤク
	Mnemonics	• binding 糸 words from a mouth 勺 : a <i>treaty</i> or <i>promise</i>

約										
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	勇	
	Kanjidic	courage, cheer up, be in high spirits, bravery, heroism
	Pronunciation	いさ.む / ユウ
	Mnemonics	• man 男 going back and forth マ fighting (using force 力) in the fields 田

勇										
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	要	
	Kanjidic	need, main point, essence, pivot, key to
	Pronunciation	い.る, かな.め / ヨウ
	Mnemonics	• RS. hands 扌 around the head 冂 of a child (西) to be delivered from a woman 女 : <i>necessary</i> to deliver a healthy child

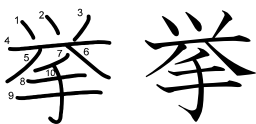
要										
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	案	
	Kanjidic	plan, suggestion, draft, ponder, fear, proposition, idea, expectation, worry, table, bench
	Pronunciation	つく.え / アン
	Mnemonics	• <i>table</i> which a factory <i>plans</i> to make of cheap 安 wood 木 resulting in a <i>legal case</i> as soon as it falls apart

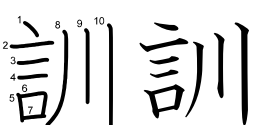
案										
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	害	
	Kanjidic	harm, injury
	Pronunciation	/ ガイ
	Mnemonics	• making false measurements 丰 in a shop under the roof 宀 and proclaiming 口 it: <i>injuring</i> peoples bussiness


害

	擧	S: 拳 A: 举
	Kanjidic	raise, plan, project, behavior, actions
	Pronunciation	あげる, あがる, こぞる / キョ
	Mnemonics	• hand 扌 / 手 raising something 興 / 兴


拳

	訓	S: 訓
	Kanjidic	instruction, Japanese character reading, explanation, read
	Pronunciation	おしえる, よむ, くんずる / クン, キン
	Mnemonics	• a river 川 of words 言


訓

	郡	
	Kanjidic	county, district
	Pronunciation	こおり / グン
	Mnemonics	• sovereign 君 part of a city 卩


郡

	候	
	Kanjidic	climate, season, weather, wait for, expect
	Pronunciation	そうろう / コウ
	Mnemonics	• person 亻 fingering 扌 an arrow 矢 waiting to put it on his bow ; the <i>time</i> this takes: <i>period</i>


候

	航	
	Kanjidic	navigate, sail, cruise, fly
	Pronunciation	/ コウ
	Mnemonics	• proud captain 亢 navigating his ship 舟

航

	差	
	Kanjidic	distinction, difference, variation, discrepancy, margin, balance
	Pronunciation	さす, さし / サ
	Mnemonics	• labourer 工 cutting up 丿 an animal 羊 in <i>different</i> edible parts

差

	殺	S: 杀
	Kanjidic	kill, murder, butcher, slice off, split, diminish, reduce, spoil
	Pronunciation	ころす, -ごろし, そぐ / サツ, サイ, セツ
	Mnemonics	• hand 攴 using a weapon 攴 to kill, just like chopping off tree branches 木 ; hand 攴 chopping off tree branches 木

殺

	残	
	Kanjidic	remainder, leftover, balance
	Pronunciation	のこる, のこす, そこなう, のこり / ザン, サン
	Mnemonics	• person deadly 歹 injured from spear 𠂔 wounds; there's <i>not much</i> left of his life

残										
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	借	
	Kanjidic	borrow, rent
	Pronunciation	かりる / シャク
	Mnemonics	• person 亻 being faced with his past 昔 : he has <i>borrowed</i> , now he must pay <i>rent</i>

借										
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	笑	
	Kanjidic	laugh
	Pronunciation	わらう, えむ / ショウ
	Mnemonics	• <i>laughing</i> makes one feel like young 夭 bamboo 艹

笑										
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	席	
	Kanjidic	seat, mat, occasion, place
	Pronunciation	むしろ / セキ
	Mnemonics	• cloth 巾 and picture of mat 𠂔 → 𠂔 → 席 ; broad 广 frame with cloth 巾 covered in leather 廿

席										
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	倉	S: 仓 A: 倉
	Kanjidic	godown, warehouse, storehouse, cellar, treasury
	Pronunciation	くら / ソウ
	Mnemonics	• people 口 eating 食 from the foods stored at the <i>warehouse</i> • /people 人 巳 packed together in a <i>storehouse</i>

倉										
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	孫	S: 孙
	Kanjidic	grandchild, descendants
	Pronunciation	まご / ソン
	Mnemonics	• RS. a string 系 of children 子 / a small 小 child 子

孫										
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	帯	
	Kanjidic	sash, belt, obi, zone, region
	Pronunciation	おびる, おび / タイ
	Mnemonics	• leather 廿 廿 implement worn over a tunic 冫 with a stick 巾 to fix the length; bottom looks like the fixing part of a belt

帯										
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	徒	
	Kanjidic	on foot, junior, emptiness, vanity, futility, uselessness, ephemeral thing, gang, set, party, people
	Pronunciation	いたずら, あだ / ト
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • person walking 彳 and walking 走 the same road over and over again: <i>disciple</i> studying the same thing over and over again; in zen one finally reaches complete <i>emptiness</i> • person 彳 walking 走 in <i>vain</i>: young <i>disciple</i> without experience

徒										
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	特	
	Kanjidic	special
	Pronunciation	/ トク
	Mnemonics	• a cow 牛 in a temple 寺 is a <i>unique</i> or <i>special</i> thing

特										
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	梅	
	Kanjidic	plum
	Pronunciation	うめ / バイ
	Mnemonics	• in spring almost every 毎 tree 木 seems to be a plum tree with blossoms

梅										
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	粉	
	Kanjidic	flour, powder, dust
	Pronunciation	デシメートル, こ, こな / フン
	Mnemonics	• rice 米 divided 分 into it's smallest part becomes <i>powder</i>

粉										
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	脈	s:脉
	Kanjidic	vein, pulse, hope
	Pronunciation	すじ / ミヤク
	Mnemonics	• hairlike branching 辰 structures in flesh 月 /long 永 structures in flesh 月

脈										
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	浴	
	Kanjidic	bathe, be favored with, bask in
	Pronunciation	あびる, あびせる / ヨク
	Mnemonics	• <i>bathe</i> oneself in the water 彳 from the valley river 谷

浴										
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	料	
	Kanjidic	fee, materials
	Pronunciation	/ リョウ
	Mnemonics	• <i>consider</i> the amount 斗 of rice 米 one eats so as not to run out

料										
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	連	S: 连
	Kanjidic	take along, lead, join, connect, party, gang, clique
	Pronunciation	つら.なる, つら.ねる, つ.れる, -づ.れ / レン
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> going 連 by car 車 one is <i>connected</i> to the world; when going 連 by car 車 the wheels 車 have to turn <i>continuously</i>; move 連 a bunch of soldiers by car 車 : <i>lead</i> them into battle

連										
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	貨	S: 货
	Kanjidic	freight, goods, property
	Pronunciation	たから / カ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> persons 人 converting 化 money 具 in products

貨										
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	械	
	Kanjidic	contraption, fetter, machine, instrument
	Pronunciation	かせ / カイ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> weapon or tool used by hand 戒 made of wood 木

械										
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	救	
	Kanjidic	salvation, save, help, rescue, reclaim
	Pronunciation	すく.う / キュウ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> someone seeking 求 a <i>helping</i> hand 女

救										
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	健	
	Kanjidic	healthy, health, strength, persistence
	Pronunciation	すこ.やか / ケン
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> a well built 建 person 人 a person 人 <i>healthy</i> enough to build 建 things


健										
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	康	
	Kanjidic	ease, peace
	Pronunciation	/ コウ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> hand 手 tendering flowers at a broad 广 water 水 place: <i>peaceful</i> and <i>quiet</i> activity; cleaner holding a broom 帚 cleaning a wide 广 marketplace: <i>quiet peaceful</i> activity

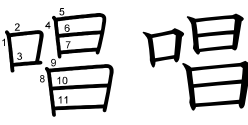
康										
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	菜	
	Kanjidic	vegetable, side dish, greens
	Pronunciation	な / サイ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> plucked 采 plants ++ : edible plants

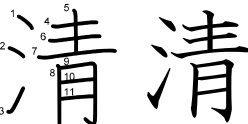
菜										
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	産	S:産 A:产
	Kanjidic	products, bear, give birth, yield, childbirth, native, property
	Pronunciation	う.む, う.まれる, う.ぶ-, む.す / サン
	Mnemonics	• standing woman 立 giving birth to a new life 生 from her womb 厂


産										
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	唱	
	Kanjidic	chant, recite, call upon, yell
	Pronunciation	とな.える / ショウ
	Mnemonics	• mouth 口 with a clear 昌 voice


唱										
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	清	
	Kanjidic	pure, purify, cleanse, exorcise, Manchu dynasty
	Pronunciation	きよ.い, きよ.まる, きよ.める / セイ, ショウ, シン
	Mnemonics	• blue 青 water 氵 straight from the source is <i>clean, clear and pure</i>


清										
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	巢	S:巢
	Kanjidic	nest, rookery, hive, cobweb, den
	Pronunciation	す, す.くう / ソウ
	Mnemonics	• birds nest (body 田 of flowing 氵 feathers) on top of a tree 木 巢 → 巢 → 巢


巢										
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	側	S:側
	Kanjidic	side, lean, oppose, regret
	Pronunciation	かわ, がわ, そば / ソク
	Mnemonics	• person 亻 on the <i>side</i> of the law 則


側										
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	停	
	Kanjidic	halt, stopping
	Pronunciation	と.める, と.まる / テイ
	Mnemonics	• person 亻 <i>stopping</i> to look a tall pavilion 亭

停										
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	堂	A:堂
	Kanjidic	public chamber, hall
	Pronunciation	/ ドウ
	Mnemonics	• place 土 with decorated roof 宀 and windows 口 ; old: 堂

堂										
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	得	
	Kanjidic	gain, get, find, earn, acquire, can, may, able to, profit, advantage, benefit
	Pronunciation	え.る, う.る / トク
	Mnemonics	• go 彳 get 得 something

得																			
---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

	敗	S: 敗
	Kanjidic	failure, defeat, reversal
	Pronunciation	やぶれる / ハイ
	Mnemonics	• knock 父 with money 貝 at the door of an official to bribe him: initiating the <i>defeat</i> and <i>decline</i> of an empire

敗																			
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	票	A: 票
	Kanjidic	ballot, label, ticket, sign
	Pronunciation	/ ヒョウ
	Mnemonics	• modf. 票: after usage the urn 凶 held by hands 白 is thrown in the fire 火; head 凶 held 白 in the fire 火: hostage; after voting in the evening 酉 ballots are put on the altar 示

票																			
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	副	
	Kanjidic	vice-, assistant, aide, duplicate, copy
	Pronunciation	/ フク
	Mnemonics	• <i>assistant</i> carrying ink pot 冪 and sword 冪 of his master; he <i>copies</i> every move of his master in his sketchbook

副																			
---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

	望	
	Kanjidic	ambition, full moon, hope, desire, aspire to, expect
	Pronunciation	のぞむ, もち / ボウ, モウ
	Mnemonics	• dying 亡 king 王 sees the moonrise 月 and <i>looks forward</i> to heaven

望																			
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	陸	S: 陆
	Kanjidic	land, six
	Pronunciation	おか / リク, ロク
	Mnemonics	• land with trees 壘 surrounded by slopes 阝 defended by an <i>army</i> ; right top looks like six 六 • /land surrounded by slopes 阝 defended with a weapon 击

陸																			
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	街	
	Kanjidic	boulevard, street, town
	Pronunciation	まち / ガイ, カイ
	Mnemonics	• places 土土 one can go 行 through

街																			
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	覚	
	Kanjidic	memorize, learn, remember, awake, sober up
	Pronunciation	おぼえる, さます, さめる, さとる / カク
	Mnemonics	• <i>waking from sleep</i> one sees 見 things one has <i>learned</i> 覚 to recognize: you <i>remember</i>

覚																			
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	喜	
	Kanjidic	rejoice, take pleasure in
	Pronunciation	よろこぶ, よろこばす / キ
	Mnemonics	• everyone loves singing 口 and making music 壹

喜																			
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	給	S: 給
	Kanjidic	salary, wage, gift, allow, grant, bestow on
	Pronunciation	たま.う, たも.う, -たま.え / キユウ
	Mnemonics	• that which makes ends 糸 meet 合 : salary; RS. supply line 糸 between united people 合

給																			
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	景	
	Kanjidic	scenery, view
	Pronunciation	/ ケイ
	Mnemonics	• the sun 日 shining over the capital 京 provides for a majestic view; it's light creates many shadows on the street

景																			
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	結	S: 結
	Kanjidic	tie, bind, contract, join, organize, do up hair, fasten
	Pronunciation	むす.ぶ, ゆ.う, ゆ.わえる / ケツ, ケチ
	Mnemonics	• speech of a sage 吉 like threads 糸 : ties seemingly unrelated events together

結																			
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	最	
	Kanjidic	utmost, most, extreme
	Pronunciation	もつと.も, つま / サイ, シュ
	Mnemonics	• take 取 someone's hat 月 : extreme behaviour most people won't tolerate


最																			
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	散	A: 散 散 散 散
	Kanjidic	scatter, disperse, spend, squander
	Pronunciation	ち.る, ち.らす, -ち.らす, ち.らかす, ち.らかる, ち.らばる, ばら.ける / サン
	Mnemonics	• RS. a hand beating 支 女 flax (扱 → 扱) until it looks like beaten meat 月 : <i>scatter</i>

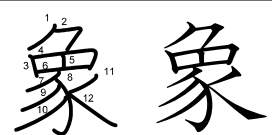

散																			
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	順	S: 順
	Kanjidic	obey, order, turn, right, docility, occasion
	Pronunciation	/ ジュン
	Mnemonics	• stream 川 of written pages 頁 where commands are ordered which are to be obeyed


順

	焼	S:烧 A:焼
	Kanjidic	bake, burning
	Pronunciation	や.く, や.き, や.き-, -や.き, や.ける / ショウ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • emperor 堯 / 尧 / 堯 enjoying fire 火 • fire 火 in a barbecue 堯 / 尧 / 堯


焼

	象	
	Kanjidic	elephant, pattern after, imitate, image, shape, sign (of the times)
	Pronunciation	かたど.る / ショウ, ゾウ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • elephant  → 豕 → 豕 → 象 ; this character is an <i>image patterned after the real thing</i>


象

	然	
	Kanjidic	sort of thing, so, if so, in that case, well
	Pronunciation	しか, しか.り, しか.し, ぎ / ゼン, ネン
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • RS. dog 犬 meat 月 cooked on a fire 灬 : good food giving a lot of <i>positive energy</i>

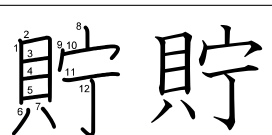
然

	隊	S:队
	Kanjidic	regiment, party, company, squad
	Pronunciation	/ タイ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • mound 冪 where a <i>team</i> of miners is working looking like many pigs 豕 • /slope 冪 defended by a <i>team</i> of people 人


隊

	達	S:达
	Kanjidic	accomplished, reach, arrive, attain
	Pronunciation	-たち / タツ, ダ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • place 土 where sheep 羊 <i>arrive</i> to graze after moving 辵 : the <i>intelligent</i> animals find the best places by themselves • /man 大 after he has moved 辵

達

	貯	S:贮
	Kanjidic	savings, store, lay in, keep, wear mustache
	Pronunciation	た.める, た.くわ.える / チョ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>storing</i> money 貝 in a quiet 宁 place

貯

	博	
	Kanjidic	Dr., command, esteem, win acclaim, Ph.D., exposition, fair
	Pronunciation	/ ハク, バク
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ring a bell 專 many 十 times during <i>gameplay</i>; person announcing 專 many 十 truths is <i>learned broadly</i>

博

博																			
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飯 飯	飯	S: 飯
	Kanjidic	meal, boiled rice
	Pronunciation	めし / ハン
	Mnemonics	• meal 食 / 食 eaten as an antidote against 反 hunger

飯																			
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費 費	費	S: 費
	Kanjidic	expense, cost, spend, consume, waste
	Pronunciation	つい.やす, つい.える / ヒ
	Mnemonics	• money 弗 貝 thrown out of the window: not 弗 a good idea

費																			
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満 満	満	
	Kanjidic	full, fullness, enough, satisfy
	Pronunciation	み.ちる, み.つ, み.たす / マン, バン
	Mnemonics	• a balanced 両 diet of water 氵 and grass 艹 gives cattle their fullness which is the pride of their owner

満																			
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無 無	無	S: 无
	Kanjidic	nothingness, none, ain't, nothing, nil, not
	Pronunciation	な.い / ム, ブ
	Mnemonics	• RS. dancer holding both tails in his hands 無 → 無 → 无 : his tails or not touching the ground; fire 火 under a bale of straw: nothing is left after it is burned

無																			
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量 量	量	
	Kanjidic	quantity, measure, weight, amount, consider, estimate, surmise
	Pronunciation	は.か.る / リョウ
	Mnemonics	• RS. to speak 日 the weight 重 • produce from the fields 里 weighed in the morning 旦 before being sold

量																			
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愛 愛	愛	S: 爱
	Kanjidic	love, affection, favourite
	Pronunciation	いと.しい, かな.しい, め.でる, お.しむ, まな / アイ
	Mnemonics	• make one's heart 心 wide 一 open and transfer it with hands 手 and feet 足 • /a friend 友 with wide 一 open hands 手

愛																			
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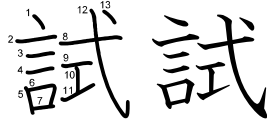
塩 塩	塩	
	Kanjidic	salt
	Pronunciation	しお / エン
	Mnemonics	• stuff under ground 土 gathered by people 人 used on a plate 皿 in a dish to be eaten by mouth 口

塩																			
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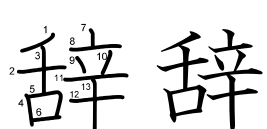
塩																			
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	極	S: 极
	Kanjidic	poles, settlement, conclusion, end, highest rank, electric poles, very, extremely, most, highly, 10**48
	Pronunciation	きわ.める, きわ.まる, きわ.まり, きわ.み, き.める, -ぎ.め, き.まる / キョク, ゴク
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> urgency 亟 near a tree 木 : rescue of someone hanging at the <i>final</i> branch of the tree /hand reaching out to a person 及 pulling him up the <i>final</i> branch of the tree 木

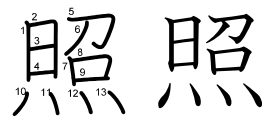
極																			
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	試	S: 试
	Kanjidic	test, try, attempt, experiment, ordeal
	Pronunciation	こ.ころ.みる, た.め.す / シ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> try out the formulas 式 which have been told 言 by word of mouth

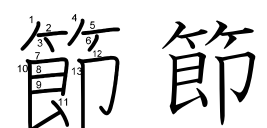
試																			
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	辭	S: 辞
	Kanjidic	resign, word, term, expression
	Pronunciation	や.める, い.な.む / ジ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> RS. to depart 辛 in a tangle of words 亂 (-乙): <i>be fired with words</i> /person running around 辛 using his tongue 舌 : <i>chattering all the way</i>; because of chattering the person provokes a scandal and has to <i>resign</i> from the company


辭																			
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	照	
	Kanjidic	illuminate, shine, compare, bashful
	Pronunciation	て.る, て.らす, て.れる / ショウ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> bright 昭 fire 火 used to <i>shine</i> onto something in order to <i>compare</i> it to other things

照																			
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	節	S: 节
	Kanjidic	node, season, period, occasion, verse, clause, stanza, honor, joint, knuckle, knob, knot, tune, melody
	Pronunciation	ふ.し, -ぶ.し, の.つ.と / セツ, セチ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> quick 即 <i>beating</i> with bamboo 竹 stick defining the <i>rhythm</i> at which a <i>passage</i> from a sutra should be read turning the tongues of the reciters in a <i>knot</i> /shuttle 𠂇 going back and forth weaving cotton 𠂇 in a steady <i>rhythm</i>

節																			
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	戰	
	Kanjidic	war, battle, match
	Pronunciation	い.く.さ, た.た.か.う, お.の.の.く, そ.よ.ぐ, わ.な.な.く / セン
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> a <i>single</i> 単 individual carrying a spear 戈 going into <i>battle</i>

戦

^{1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13} 続 続	續	S: 续 A: 続
	Kanjidic	continue, series, sequel
	Pronunciation	つづ.く, つづ.ける, つづ.ない / ゾク, ショク, コウ, キョウ
	Mnemonics	• a line 糸 of merchants 売 <i>continuing</i> to sell 賣 / 売 their goods

続

^{2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13} 置 置	置	
	Kanjidic	placement, put, set, deposit, leave behind, keep, employ, pawn
	Pronunciation	お.く, -お.き / チ
	Mnemonics	• <i>place</i> something straight 直 into a net 罟

置

^{1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13} 腸 腸	腸	S: 肠
	Kanjidic	intestines, guts, bowels, viscera
	Pronunciation	は.ら.わた, わ.た / チョウ
	Mnemonics	• what one finds when opening up 易 the flesh 月 of an animal

腸

^{1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13} 働 働	働	
	Kanjidic	work, (kokuji)
	Pronunciation	は.た.ら.く / ドウ, リュク, リキ, ロク, リョク
	Mnemonics	• man 亻 using force 力 to lift heavy 重 things or man 亻 moving 動 things

働

^{1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14} 管 管	管	
	Kanjidic	pipe, tube, wind instrument, drunken talk, control, jurisdiction
	Pronunciation	く.だ / カン
	Mnemonics	• official 官 holding a bamboo stick 𦵏 to <i>control</i> the crowds; bamboo 𦵏 <i>whistle</i> of the policeman 官

管

^{1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14} 関 関	関	
	Kanjidic	connection, barrier, gateway, involve, concerning
	Pronunciation	せ.き, -ぜ.き, か.か.わ.る, か.ら.く.り, か.ん.ぬ.き / カン
	Mnemonics	• image of a person 关 <i>passing</i> through a gate 門; barrier 关 <i>closing off</i> a gate 門; barrier 关 <i>connecting</i> both sides of a gate 門

関

^{1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14} 旗 旗	旗	
	Kanjidic	national flag, banner, standard
	Pronunciation	は.た / キ
	Mnemonics	• somebody's 其 flag 𦵏

旗

	漁	S: 漁
	Kanjidic	fishing, fishery
	Pronunciation	あさ.る / ギョ, リョウ
	Mnemonics	• fish 魚 hauled out of the water 𩺰 ; fish 魚 pursuing each other in the water 𩺱

漁									
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	察	
	Kanjidic	guess, presume, surmise, judge, understand
	Pronunciation	/ サツ
	Mnemonics	• priests <i>examining</i> the donations to be enshrined 祭 at the temple 祭 altar, <i>guessing</i> it's worth

察									
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	種	S: 种
	Kanjidic	species, kind, class, variety, seed
	Pronunciation	たね, -ぐさ / シュ
	Mnemonics	• that which makes a tree or plant 禾 heavy 重 • /found at the centre 中 of a plant 禾

種									
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	靜	S: 静
	Kanjidic	quiet
	Pronunciation	しず-, しずか, しずまる, しずめる / セイ, ジョウ
	Mnemonics	• feeling blue 青 after a fight 争 / 争 : quiet, motionless and still

静									
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	説	S: 说 A: 說
	Kanjidic	opinion, theory, explanation, rumor
	Pronunciation	とく / セツ, ゼイ
	Mnemonics	• money 兎 speaks 言 boldest; it is usually the <i>explanation</i> for many actions of the mouth 言 • many 八 brothers 兄 defending their family verbally 言


説									
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	歴	
	Kanjidic	curriculum, continuation, passage of time
	Pronunciation	/ レキ, レッキ
	Mnemonics	• if you stop 止 in the woods 林 at a cliff side 厩 you get a sense of geological <i>history</i> : how many years has it taken for the cliff to stick out of the ground?

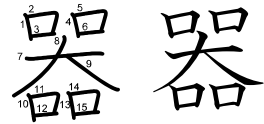
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	億	S: 亿
	Kanjidic	hundred million, 10**8
	Pronunciation	/ オク
	Mnemonics	• person 亻 sitting <i>tranquil</i> with his thoughts 意 : a hundred million ideas 意 may come to him • /person 亻 fishing (with a fish hook 乙) in tranquility: he dreams of catching a <i>hundred million</i> fish


億																			
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	課	S: 课
	Kanjidic	chapter, lesson, section, department, division, counter for chapters (of a book)
	Pronunciation	/カ
	Mnemonics	• words 言 that bear fruit 果 later

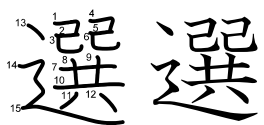
課																			
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	器	
	Kanjidic	utensil, vessel, receptacle, implement, instrument, ability, container, tool, set
	Pronunciation	うつわ / キ
	Mnemonics	• man 大 making many vessels 口口口口 (with his tools 丶); dog 犬 or hungry big man 大 barking noisily 器 because his food receptacle is empty; dog 犬 or hungry big man 大 wandering around empty vessels 口口口口

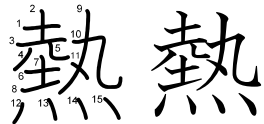
器																			
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	賞	S: 赏
	Kanjidic	prize, reward, praise
	Pronunciation	ほめる / ショウ
	Mnemonics	• money 貝 given to show respect 尚 to somebody


賞																			
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	選	S: 选
	Kanjidic	elect, select, choose, prefer
	Pronunciation	えらぶ / セン
	Mnemonics	• subservient people 巽 going 入 to the elected official to bow together 巽 • /elected person going 入 before 先 his people

選																			
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	熱	S: 热
	Kanjidic	heat, temperature, fever, mania, passion
	Pronunciation	あつい / ネツ
	Mnemonics	• pottery 執 being fired 火 in a kiln • /hand 手 holding round 丸 objects which are put into the fire 火

熱																			
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	標	S: 标
	Kanjidic	signpost, seal, mark, stamp, imprint, symbol, emblem, trademark, evidence, souvenir, target
	Pronunciation	しるべ, しるし / ヒョウ
	Mnemonics	• mark a ballot 票 before it goes in the wooden 木 box while counting the votes/wooden 木 object on the altar 示 : a symbol of religion

標																			
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	養	s: 养
	Kanjidic	foster, bring up, rear, develop, nurture
	Pronunciation	やしな.う / ヨウ, リョウ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> person 儿 raising sheep 羊 to be a good 良 animal: raise/dog 允 helping to raise sheep 羊

養										
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	輪	s: 轮
	Kanjidic	wheel, ring, circle, link, loop, counter for wheels and flowers
	Pronunciation	わ / リン
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> invention 侖 / 仑 (thought out) of the wheel 車

輪										
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	機	s: 机
	Kanjidic	loom, mechanism, machine, airplane, opportunity, potency, efficacy, occasion
	Pronunciation	はた / キ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> lit. wooden 木 structure for weaving 幾 /wooden 木 device on the table 几

機										
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	積	s: 积
	Kanjidic	volume, product (x*y), acreage, contents, pile up, stack, load, amass
	Pronunciation	つむ, -づみ, つもる, つもり / セキ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> responsible 責 management of the rice 禾 harvest: long time storage of multiple harvests /stuffing rice 禾 in a person's mouth 只 until it's full

積										
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	録	
	Kanjidic	record
	Pronunciation	しる.す, と.る / ロク
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> write down 录 in metal 金 : a record for eternity

録										
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	観	A: 觀
	Kanjidic	outlook, look, appearance, condition, view
	Pronunciation	みる, しめ.す / カン
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> modf. 觀 → 観; men 人々 seeing 見 from above like a flying bird 隼 (隼)

観										
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	験	
	Kanjidic	verification, effect, testing
	Pronunciation	あかし, しるし, ため.す, ためし / ケン, ゲン
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> horses 馬 tested or inspected under threat of arrows 兎

験										
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	類	S: 类 A: 類
	Kanjidic	sort, kind, variety, class, genus
	Pronunciation	たぐい / ルイ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> different <i>kinds</i> of living things: plants 米, animals 犬 and men 頁 /different <i>kinds</i> of living things: men 大 and plants 米

類										
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	願	S: 愿
	Kanjidic	petition, request, vow, wish, hope
	Pronunciation	ねが.う, -ねがい / ガン
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> the beginning 原 of all <i>desires</i> lies in the head of a man 頁 /in his mind 心

願										
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	鏡	S: 鏡
	Kanjidic	mirror, speculum, barrel-head, round rice-cake offering
	Pronunciation	かがみ / キョウ, ケイ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> after a long voyage through the country one can finally 竟 look in a metal 金 object and fashion one's looks

鏡										
---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

	議	S: 议
	Kanjidic	deliberation, consultation, debate, consideration
	Pronunciation	/ ギ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> speak 言 / ì generously 義 / 义

議										
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	競	S: 竞
	Kanjidic	emulate, compete with, bid, sell at auction, bout, contest, race
	Pronunciation	きそ.う, せ.る, くら.べる / キョウ, ケイ
	Mnemonics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> two standing 立 men 見 either <i>competing</i> or <i>emulating</i> each other: 竟 竟

競										
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2 SKIP-index

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4 Kanjic Meaning-index

- accomplished, reach, arrive, attain: 達: 22
- achievement, merits, success, honor, credit: 功: 2
- add, addition, increase, join, include, Canada: 加: 1
- adhere, attach, refer to, append: 付: 2
- ambition, full moon, hope, desire, aspire to, expect: 望: 20
- army, force, troops, war, battle: 軍: 12
- bake, burning: 燒: 22
- ballot, label, ticket, sign: 票: 20
- bathe, be favored with, bask in: 浴: 17
- borough, urban prefecture, govt office, representative body, storehouse: 府: 11
- borrow, rent: 借: 16
- bottom, sole, depth, bottom price, base, kind, sort: 底: 10
- boulevard, street, town: 街: 20
- breed, care for, shepherd, feed, pasture: 牧: 11
- bud, sprout, spear, germ: 芽: 9
- build: 建: 12
- bull's eye, mark, target, object, adjective ending: 的: 11
- bundle, sheaf, ream, tie in bundles, govern, manage, control: 束: 7
- bureaucrat, the government, organ: 官: 9
- by means of, because, in view of, compared with: 以: 1
- celebrate, congratulate: 祝: 13
- chant, recite, call upon, yell: 唱: 19
- chapter, lesson, section, department, division, counter for chapters (of a book): 課: 27
- chronicle, account, narrative, history, annals, geologic period: 紀: 12
- circumference, circuit, lap: 周: 10
- climate, season, weather, wait for, expect: 候: 15
- co-, cooperation: 協: 9
- code, ceremony, law, rule: 典: 11
- connection, barrier, gateway, involve, concerning: 關: 25
- contend, dispute, argue: 爭: 4
- continue, series, sequel: 續: 25
- contraption, fetter, machine, instrument: 械: 18
- convenience, facility, excrement, feces, letter, chance: 便: 14
- cool, cold (beer, person), chill: 冷: 8
- county, district: 郡: 15
- courage, cheer up, be in high spirits, bravery, heroism: 勇: 14
- cry, weep, moan: 泣: 9
- curriculum, continuation, passage of time: 歷: 26
- deliberation, consultation, debate, consideration: 議: 29
- diameter, path, method: 徑: 9
- director, official, govt office, rule, administer: 司: 2
- distinction, difference, variation, discrepancy, margin, balance: 差: 15
- Dr., command, esteem, win acclaim, Ph.D., exposition, fair: 博: 22
- each, every, either: 各: 4
- ease, peace: 康: 18
- elect, select, choose, prefer: 選: 27
- elephant, pattern after, imitate, image, shape, sign (of the times): 象: 22
- emulate, compete with, bid, sell at auction, bout, contest, race: 競: 29
- end, close, tip, powder, posterity: 末: 3
- England, English, hero, outstanding, calyx: 英: 8
- environs, boundary, border, vicinity: 辺: 3
- example, custom, usage, precedent: 例: 12
- expense, cost, spend, consume, waste: 費: 23
- failure, defeat, reversal: 敗: 20
- faith, truth, fidelity, trust: 信: 13
- family name, surname, clan: 氏: 1
- fee, materials: 料: 17
- first time, beginning: 初: 7
- fishing, fishery: 漁: 26
- flour, powder, dust: 粉: 17
- flourish, prosperity, honor, glory, splendor: 榮: 12
- fly, skip (pages), scatter: 飛: 13
- focus, government ministry, conserve: 省: 13
- fold, break, fracture, bend, yield, submit: 折: 7
- fond, pleasing, like something: 好: 4
- foster, bring up, rear, develop, nurture: 養: 28
- freight, goods, property: 貨: 18
- fruit, reward, carry out, achieve, complete, end, finish, succeed: 果: 8
- full, fullness, enough, satisfy: 滿: 23
- gain, get, find, earn, acquire, can, may, able to, profit, advantage, benefit: 得: 19
- garment, clothes, dressing: 衣: 3
- gentleman, samurai, samurai radical (no. 33): 士: 1

- go-between, relationship: 仲: 4
- godown, warehouse, storehouse, cellar, treasury: 倉: 16
- good, pleasing, skilled: 良: 8
- graduate, soldier, private, die: 卒: 10
- grandchild, descendants: 孫: 16
- guess, presume, surmise, judge, understand: 察: 26
- halt, stopping: 停: 19
- harden, set, clot, curdle: 固: 9
- harm, injury: 害: 14
- healthy, health, strength, persistence: 健: 18
- heat, temperature, fever, mania, passion: 熱: 27
- history, chronicle: 史: 2
- hope, beg, request, pray, beseech, Greece, dilute (acid), rare, few, phenomenal: 希: 6
- hundred million, 10**8: 億: 26
- husband, man: 夫: 1
- illuminate, shine, compare, bashful: 照: 24
- instruction, Japanese character reading, explanation, read: 訓: 15
- intestines, guts, bowels, viscera: 腸: 25
- invariably, certain, inevitable: 必: 2
- kill, murder, butcher, slice off, split, diminish, reduce, spoil: 殺: 15
- labor, thank for, reward for, toil, trouble: 勞: 8
- lack, gap, fail, yawning radical (no. 76): 欠: 1
- lamp, a light, light, counter for lights: 灯: 5
- land, six: 陸: 20
- laugh: 笑: 16
- loom, mechanism, machine, airplane, opportunity, potency, efficacy, occasion: 機: 28
- lose, error, fault, disadvantage, loss: 失: 2
- love, affection, favourite: 愛: 23
- lower, short, humble: 低: 7
- lumber, log, timber, wood, materials, ingredients, talent: 材: 6
- meal, boiled rice: 飯: 23
- memorize, learn, remember, awake, sober up: 覺: 20
- method, law, rule, principle, model, system: 法: 11
- mirror, speculum, barrel-head, round rice-cake offering: 鏡: 29
- mould, type, model: 型: 12
- national flag, banner, standard: 旗: 25
- navigate, sail, cruise, fly: 航: 15
- need, main point, essence, pivot, key to: 要: 14
- negative, non-, bad, ugly, clumsy: 不: 1
- nest, rookery, hive, cobweb, den: 巢: 19
- newborn babe, child, young of animals: 兒: 7
- node, season, period, occasion, verse, clause, stanza, honor, joint, knuckle, knob, knot, tune, melody: 節: 24
- nonplussed, three (in documents), going, coming, visiting, visit, be defeated, die, be madly in love, participate, take part in: 參: 10
- nothingness, none, ain't, nothing, nil, not: 無: 23
- obey, order, turn, right, docility, occasion: 順: 21
- old man, old age, grow old: 老: 5
- on foot, junior, emptiness, vanity, futility, uselessness, ephemeral thing, gang, set, party, people: 徒: 17
- opinion, theory, explanation, rumor: 說: 26
- orders, ancient laws, command, decree: 令: 3
- outlook, look, appearance, condition, view: 觀: 28
- people, nation, subjects: 民: 3
- perfect, completion, end: 完: 6
- petition, request, vow, wish, hope: 願: 29
- pine tree: 松: 10
- pipe, tube, wind instrument, drunken talk, control, jurisdiction: 管: 25
- placement, put, set, deposit, leave behind, keep, employ, pawn: 置: 25
- plan, suggestion, draft, ponder, fear, proposition, idea, expectation, worry, table, bench: 案: 14
- plum: 梅: 17
- poison, virus, venom, germ, harm, injury, spite: 毒: 11
- poles, settlement, conclusion, end, highest rank, electric poles, very, extremely, most, highly, 10**48: 極: 24
- portent, 10**12, trillion, sign, omen, symptoms: 兆: 5
- printing, print, brush: 刷: 10
- prize, reward, praise: 賞: 27
- products, bear, give birth, yield, childbirth, native, property: 產: 19
- profit, advantage, benefit: 利: 8
- promise, approximately, shrink: 約: 14
- public chamber, hall: 堂: 19
- pure, purify, cleanse, exorcise, Manchu dynasty: 清: 19
- quantity, measure, weight, amount, consider, estimate, surmise: 量: 23
- quiet: 靜: 26
- raise, plan, project, behavior, actions: 舉: 15
- rank, grade, throne, crown, about, some: 位: 5
- record: 錄: 28

- reformation, change, modify, mend, renew, examine, inspect, search: 改: 5
- regiment, party, company, squad: 隊: 22
- reign, be at peace, calm down, subdue, quell, govt, cure, heal, rule, conserve: 治: 10
- rejoice, take pleasure in: 喜: 21
- remainder, leftover, balance: 殘: 16
- request, want, wish for, require, demand: 求: 6
- resign, word, term, expression: 辭: 24
- retainer, subject: 臣: 7
- revelation, tell, inform, announce: 告: 6
- salary, wage, gift, allow, grant, bestow on: 給: 21
- salt: 塩: 23
- salvation, save, help, rescue, reclaim: 救: 18
- sash, belt, obi, zone, region: 帶: 16
- savings, store, lay in, keep, wear mustache: 貯: 22
- scatter, disperse, spend, squander: 散: 21
- scenery, view: 景: 21
- seasons: 季: 9
- seat, mat, occasion, place: 席: 16
- separate, branch off, diverge, fork, another, extra, specially: 別: 8

- shallow, superficial, frivolous, wretched, shameful: 浅: 13
- side, lean, oppose, regret: 側: 19
- signpost, seal, mark, stamp, imprint, symbol, emblem, trademark, evidence, souvenir, target: 標: 27
- simple, one, single, merely: 単: 13
- soldier, private, troops, army, warfare, strategy, tactics: 兵: 7
- sort of thing, so, if so, in that case, well: 然: 22
- sort, kind, variety, class, genus: 類: 29
- special: 特: 17
- species, kind, class, variety, seed: 種: 26
- stamp, seal, mark, imprint, symbol, emblem, trademark, evidence, souvenir, India: 印: 4
- stomach, paunch, crop, craw: 胃: 12
- surround, besiege, store, paling, enclosure, encircle, preserve, keep: 围: 5
- tag, paper money, counter for bonds, placard, bid: 札: 2
- take along, lead, join, connect, party, gang, clique: 連: 18
- technique, art, craft, performance, acting, trick, stunt: 芸: 6
- test, try, attempt, experiment, ordeal: 試: 24
- tie, bind, contract, join, organize, do up hair, fasten: 結: 21
- together, both, neither, all, and, alike, with: 共: 4

- toil, diligent, as much as possible: 努: 7
- transmit, go along, walk along, follow, report, communicate, legend, tradition: 伝: 5
- turn into, become, get, grow, elapse, reach: 成: 4
- un-, not yet, hitherto, still, even now, sign of the ram, 1-3PM, eighth sign of Chinese zodiac: 未: 3
- unusual, change, strange: 変: 14
- utensil, vessel, receptacle, implement, instrument, ability, container, tool, set: 器: 27
- utmost, most, extreme: 最: 21
- vegetable, side dish, greens: 菜: 18
- vein, pulse, hope: 脈: 17
- verification, effect, testing: 験: 28
- vice-, assistant, aide, duplicate, copy: 副: 20
- volume, product (x*y), acreage, contents, pile up, stack, load, amass: 積: 28
- war, battle, match: 戦: 24
- wheel, ring, circle, link, loop, counter for wheels and flowers: 輪: 28
- wish, sense, idea, thought, feeling, desire, attention: 念: 11
- work, (kokuji): 働: 25
- wrap, pack up, cover, conceal: 包: 3
- yesterday, previous: 昨: 13